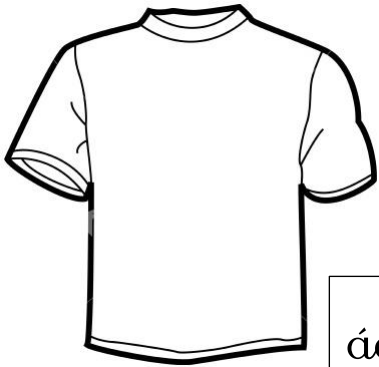




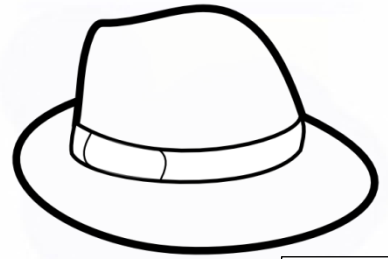
quần



áo



đầm



nón



giày



áo khoác